

Hawaiian Gazette.

VOL. XXIX., NO. 88.

HONOLULU, H. I., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1894.—SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NO. 1601.

Hawaiian Gazette, Semi-Weekly

—PUBLISHED BY—
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY
(LIMITED),
EVERY TUESDAY AND FRIDAY MORNING

Geo. H. Paris, Business Manager.
W. N. Armstrong, Editor.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
Per month.....\$ 50
Per year.....5 00
Payable in Advance.
Address all communications
Hawaiian Gazette Company
P. O. Box 0, Honolulu, H. I.

Business Cards.

PROFESSIONAL.

CARTER & CARTER,
Attorney at Law.
1836 No. 24 Merchant Street.

A. ROSA,
Attorney at Law.
1836 No. 15 KAHANUWA STREET,
Honolulu, H. I.

WILLIAM C. PARKE,
Attorney at Law
And Agent to take Acknowledgments.
OFFICE—10 KAHANUWA STREET,
Honolulu, H. I.

W. R. CASTLE,
Attorney at Law
And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of
the Kingdom.

J. ALFRED MAGOON,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
OFFICE—42 Merchant Street,
Honolulu, H. I.

ED HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.
King and Bethel Streets,
Honolulu, H. I.,
Importers and Commission Merchants.

H. L. HOLSTEIN,
Attorney at Law.
Collections Promptly Attended to.
1878 KOHALA, HAWAII.

JOHN H. PATY,
NOTARY PUBLIC and COMMISSIONER
OF DEEDS
For the States of California and New York
Office at the Bank of Bishop & Co., Honolulu.

HYMAN BROS.,
Importers of General Merchandise,
—FROM—
FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE
UNITED STATES.
1878-y No. 58 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

HYMAN BROTHERS,
Commission Merchants,
206 Front Street, San Francisco.
Particular attention paid to filling and shipping
Island orders.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
Importers & Commission Mrc's.
1836 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
General Commission Agents,
1836 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands,
—AGENTS FOR—
Mitsui, Watson & Co., Scotland Street Iron
Works, Glasgow.
John Fowler & Co., (Leeds) Limited Steam Plov
1836 and Locomotive Works, Leeds.

THEO. H. DAVIES & CO.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
—AND AGENTS FOR—
Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters,
British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co.
1836 And Northern Assurance Company.

PIONEER STEAM
Candy Manufactory and Bakery,
F. HORN,
Tactical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker
1836 71 Hotel St., bet. Nuuanu and Fort.

G. HUSTACE,
(Formerly with B. F. Bolles & Co.)
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
111 King Street, under Harmony Hall.

Family, Plantation, and Ship's Stores sup-
plied at short notice. New Goods by every
steamer. Orders from the other Islands faith-
fully executed.
1836 TELEPHONE 119

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,
Grocery, Feed Store and Bakery.
Corner King and Fort Streets,
Honolulu, H. I.

THE WESTERN AND HAWAIIAN
Investment Company.
(Limited)
—Money loaned for long or short periods—
ON APPROVED SECURITY.
Apply to W. W. HALL, Manager.
1836 108-Office—Beaver Block, Fort St.

WILDER & CO.,
Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu,
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building
336 Materials—very kind.

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

MME. J. PHILLIPS.

Ladies' Hair Dresser

HAIR CULTIVATOR AND TOILET ARTIST.
336 Market St., oppo. Fourth St., San Francisco
1836-14

E. O. HALL & SON.

[LIMITED].
Importers and Dealers in Hardware,
Flows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise.
—OFFICERS:—
Wm W. Hall, President and Manager
E. O. Hall, Secretary and Treasurer
Wm F. Allen, Auditor
Thos May and W. W. Robinson, Directors
Corner Fort and King Sts

R. LEWERS, F. J. LOWREY, C. K. COOK,
LEWERS & CO.,
Successors to LEWERS & DICKSON,
Importers and Dealers in Lumber,
And all kinds of Building Materials,
1836 Fort Street, Honolulu.

EMPIRE HOUSE,
J. OLDS, Proprietor
Corner Nuuanu Avenue and Hotel Street,
Choice Ales, Wines and Liquors

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.
Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Boilers,
Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting
Machinery of Every Description
—Made to Order—
Particular attention paid to Ship's Black
smithing. JOB WORK executed on shortest
notice.

H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
Honolulu.

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,
IMPORTER and DEALER in GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
1836 Queen Street, Honolulu

J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S.
—Dental Rooms on Fort Street,—
Opposite Brewer's Block, corner Hotel and Fort
streets Entrance, Hotel street.

WILLIAM O. SMITH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
66 Fort Street, Honolulu.

E. G. HITCHCOCK,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Office at HILLO, HAWAII.

C. E. WILLIAMS,
Importer, Manufacturer, Upholsterer,
—AND DEALER IN—
FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Pianos and Musical Instruments,
1869 105 FORT STREET.

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
—IMPORTERS OF—
Gen'l Merchandise and Commission
Merchants, Honolulu, H. I.

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
—Commission Merchants,—
No. 215 Front Street, San Francisco, Cal.
Post Office Box 2808.

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.
FRANK BROWN, Manager.
25 and 30 Merchant Street, - Honolulu, H. I.
(1893-14)

MR. W. F. ALLEN,
HAS AN OFFICE OVER MESSRS. BISHOP &
CO., corner of Merchant and Eschmann
streets, and he will be pleased to attend to any
business entrusted to him.

BISHOP & COMPANY,
ESTABLISHED IN 1838.
—BANKERS.—
—DRAW EXCHANGE ON—
THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO
—AND THEIR AGENTS IN—
New York, Chicago, Boston, Paris
ANT
—FRANFURT-ON-THAINE.—
Messrs. M. N. Rothschild & Sons London

The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,
in London, and Sydney.
The Bank of New Zealand in Auckland,
Christchurch, Dunedin and Wellington.
The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Cor-
poration in Hongkong and Shanghai, China;
and Yokohama, Hio, and Nagasaki, Japan.
The Bank of British Columbia in Victoria, Van-
couver, Nanaimo, and Westminster, B. C., and
Portland, Oregon.
And the Andros and Madeira Islands.

DR. R. W. ANDERSON,
SUCCESSOR TO
DRS. ANDERSON & LUNDY
DENTISTS,
Hotel St., opp. Dr. J. S. McGrew

—GAS ADMINISTERED.

Business Cards.

Golden Rule BAZAAR.

Xmas! Xmas !! Xmas!!!

Don't forget this is the store for all
kinds of presents.

SEAL, ALLIGATOR AND CALF SKIN.
PURSES AND POCKET BOOKS.

Diaries 1895.
PRESENTATION BOOKS of all de-
scriptions at Publisher's prices.

IX L Pocket Knives
REES & SONS' PAINTS AND DRAW-
ING MATERIALS.

Calendars and Booklets.
HAND SEWING MACHINES \$8.50
and \$12.00.

DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINES.
TOYS AND GAMES.

BASE BALL AND LAWN TENNIS.
FINE SOCIETY PAPETERIES AND
STATIONERY.

Hair Brushes and Combs.
VELOCIPEDES and WAGONS.
GUITARS from \$4.00 up.

This store is absolutely a CASH STORE
and prices are cash prices.

W. F. REYNOLDS,
1597-2m PROPRIETOR.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S
CHLOROXYNE
ORIGINAL AND ONLY GENUINE.
COUGHS,
COLD,
ASTHMA,
BRONCHITIS.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLOROXYNE—
Vice-Chancellor Sir W. PAGE WOOD stated
publicly in court that Dr. J. COLLIS BROWNE
was undoubtedly the INVENTOR OF CHLORO-
XYNE, that the whole story of the defendant
Freeman was a deliberate calumny, and he re-
quested to say it had been sworn to.—See The
Times, July 13, 1884.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLOROXYNE
is a liquid medicine which cures PAIN OF
EVERY KIND, affords a calm, refreshing sleep,
WITHOUT HEADACHE, AND INVIGORATES
the nervous system when exhausted. IN THE
GREAT SPECIFIC FOR
CHOLERA, DYSENTERY, DIARRHŒA.

THE GENERAL BOARD OF HEALTH, LONDON,
REPORT THAT IT ACTS AS A CHARM, one
dose generally sufficient.

DR. GIBBON, Army Medical Staff, Calcutta,
writes:—"TWO DOSES COMPLETELY CURED
ME OF DIARRHŒA."

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLOROXYNE
NEURALGIA, GOUT, CANCER,
TOOTHACHE, RHEUMATISM.

DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLOROXYNE
EPILEPSY, SPASMS, COLIC,
PALPITATION, HYSTERIA.

IMPORTANT CAUTION.—THE IMMENSE
SALE of this REMEDY has given rise to many
UNSCRUPULOUS IMITATIONS.
N. B.—EVERY BOTTLE OF GENUINE
CHLOROXYNE BEARS ON THE GOVERN-
MENT STAMP THE NAME OF THE INVENTOR—
DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE. SOLD IN BOTTLES,
1s. 1/6, 2s. 9d., and 4s. 6d., by all Chemists.
SOLE MANUFACTURER,
J. T. DAVENPORT,
25 Great Russell Street, London, W. C.

Canadian Pacific Railway

THE FAMOUS TOURIST ROUTE OF THE WORLD.
IN CONNECTION WITH THE CAN-
ADIAN-AUSTRALIAN STEAM-
SHIP LINE, TICKETS ARE
ISSUED

TO ALL PORTS IN THE UNITED STATES
AND CANADA, VIA VICTORIA AND VAN-
COUVER.

MOUNTAIN RESORTS,
Banff, Glacier, Mount Stephen and
Fraser Canon.

Empire Line of Steamers from Vancouver
Tickets to all points in Japan, China, India
and around the world.

For Tickets and General Information
THEO. H. DAVIES & CO.,
Agents Canadian Pacific Railway and
Canadian-Australian S. S. Line.
1436-14

Hawaiian Coffee Planters Manual

With Notes of the Methods of Coffee Cul-
ture Practiced in Guatemala,
Brazil, Liberia and Ceylon.

Giving full instructions how to plant,
cultivate, clean and prepare Coffee for
market. Also estimate cost of a coffee
plantation of 200 acres.

EDITED BY H. M. WHITNEY.

PRICE : 50 : CENTS.

For sale by all news dealers.
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO.
Publishers.

IN BEHALF OF THE LITTLE ONES.

Glorious Mission of the Effective Kindergarten System.

DOING GRANDLY IN EVERY CLIME.

A Letter On the Subject From a Home-
lulu Teacher—Some Practical Infor-
mation is Given—The Far-Reaching
Plan of a Lady Philanthropist.

EDUCATION OF
the very young is
now more than
ever engaging the
attention of those
in school and
humanitarian
work. A few years
ago this writer interviewed Miss
Kate Drexell, a Philadelphia young
lady of high culture and enormous
wealth. She had just then become
wedded to the Catholic Church.
She was the head of a sisterhood
and was known simply as Mother
Katherine. At that time she had
just then inaugurated an extensive
mission work at the Wind River
Indian reservation, south of the
Yellowstone National Park. More
than \$100,000 in preliminary work
and building had been expended.

"How are you going to civilize
these Indians?" was asked.
"I am going to get their little
children into our kindergartens.
That is the only way to civilize the
tribes. Every other method has
failed. We will thus go to the
root of the evil, as it were."

Mother Katherine, like all per-
sons of advanced thought is an en-
thusiastic advocate of the kinder-
garten.

Following is a treatise upon this
subject from the pen of a Honolulu
teacher. It is interesting and
practical:

Kindergarten education is one of
the most beautiful achievements of
this century. And the free kinder-
garten movement is the flowering of
the wonderful plant, whose seed was ger-
minated in the soul of that "apostle
of childhood," Froebel about sixty
years ago.

In beginning an article on this
subject to awaken thought in the minds
of the mothers, sisters, daughters,
and lady teachers of our islands, I trust
the words may be of interest and be
read also by fathers, brothers and
sons.

My object is to state in a condensed
form, the system of kindergarten edu-
cation, and to awaken the desire in
many women to investigate this sub-
ject for the sake of their own chil-
dren, and to enlist young ladies to
take the course of study for kinder-
garten teaching. The day may yet
arrive when a young lady's education
will scarce be considered complete
without some knowledge of kinder-
garten methods.

I may be pardoned in extracting
freely from the most interesting Four-
teenth Annual Report of the Golden
Gate Kindergarten Association. Mrs.
Sarah L. Cooper, the founder, in an
address delivered last year to Chris-
tian workers, explains her own incep-
tion of this work in San Francisco as
follows: "The Divine teacher when
upon the earth took a little child,
and set him in the midst saying,
'whosoever receiveth a little child in
my name, receiveth me.' The little
child has been left standing in our
midst too long. The world is just be-
ginning to understand that the little
child is the important factor in this
universe; that the quickest, surest
route to Christian manhood is over
the old fashioned turnpike road, 'train
up a child in the way he should go.'
Believing this with all my heart I
turned the thought of my class, (Mrs.
Cooper, as it is well-known is the
teacher of a large Bible class in San
Francisco, of both ladies and gentle-
men, numbering always a hundred or
more) some fourteen years ago, to
kindergarten work among the poor
walls of the by-ways and alleys, chil-
dren from three to six years of age,
too young to enter the public schools,
but not too young to learn the entire
vocabulary of wickedness from their
older companions in the streets; chil-
dren of brutal fathers and mothers,
children of vice and crime growing up
to become candidates for our prisons
and penitentiaries."

"The first-born of the new era on the wild
mad sea of life, children who have no
childhood, and none to call them by
dear names, who have almost for-
gotten the knack of play."

Among just such children as these the
members of my Bible class began
their successful work. * * * From
that time to the present over 16,000
children have been gathered into
kindergartens, no less than thirty-
seven having been organized during
this period."

It is well known in Honolulu that
an enterprise of this kind has been
established this year with Queen
Emma hall for its headquarters, and
that an able, trained kindergarten,
Miss Hannah E. Eastman, one of Mrs.
Cooper's own choice workers has been

secured to aid us as organizer. The
four successful minor kindergartens
already established in the years 1892-3,
for the Hawaiians, Portuguese, Chi-
nese and Japanese, have been placed
under her supervision; while the fifth
free kindergarten, for the children of
American, English, German and peo-
ple of various nationalities has been
opened under Miss Eastman's particu-
lar teaching.

She has a training class for teachers
which includes all the teachers al-
ready employed in our mission schools,
as of necessity in beginning the work
we could not secure teachers who had
taken the regular course. And it is
to awake the desire of others to know
and possibly enter this class in future
that this article is prepared.

To give a little idea of what kinder-
garten teaching is, and how it lays
foundations for future work, I con-
dense exceedingly the programme for
the two years course laid down for
teachers in the Golden Gate Associa-
tion.

1. Observation and Work—First
Year. Games and songs with form
gifts, by which the square, rectangle,
oblong and circle are all made familiar
to the little eye, with recognition of
angles. By form gift is meant, that
after the children have learned all
these things, they receive as their own
the article that gave the lesson.

2. Observation and Work—Second
Year. Analysis of the cube in the
fifth and sixth gifts. Much combina-
tion and practice in making all these
forms in clay and paper.

3. Modeling and Drawing—First
Year. Automatic exercises for both
hands in games, songs and dictation.
Tracing outlines with hands and fin-
gers and with pencils. Cardboard
sewing. Drawing simple objects con-
structed in the kindergarten.

4. Second Year. Drawing from
simple forms in nature and art. Out-
lining and shading. Modeling in clay
and sand.

5. Color Work—First Year. Color
and rainbow games. Recognition of
the standard prism colors. Matching
colors. Second Year. Selecting col-
ors in nature and art. Testing the
children's color perceptions. Water
coloring, after nature, fruit and
flowers.

6. Number Work—First Year.
Number game with beads, blocks,
sticks and rods to develop the idea of
one and more than one. Counting in
groups of twos, threes, fours and fives.
By the end of the first year children
should be brought up to ten or twelve
in numbers.

7. Number Work—First Year.—
Giving and guessing games. Develop-
ing in simple ways formation of
numbers in groups of twos, threes,
fours and on to higher numbers,
counting backwards and forward.
Dividing and selling with toy money.

8. Size and Dimension—First Year.
—Training of eye in size, length and
width; accuracy of the aim. Second
year—Weight and measure by object
lessons and practice in inches, feet,
and lifting different weights.

9. Life and Nature—Lessons and
talks on plants, flowers; observations
and stories on animals—all to develop
a direct love and sympathy in the
child; lessons on the human frame
from their own bodies.

10. Locality and Geography.—Talks
on earth and sky; develop ideas of
right and left, in direction, and the
points of the compass; observation on
the locality of the homes; on rivers,
lakes, earth, air, sky.

11. Physical and Chemical Proper-
ties.—Recognizing plants, animals,
and minerals; simple experiments;
making cabinets of natural objects.

12. Training in morals and politeness
by talks, stories and influence.

13. Biography and history.

14. Language, free hand drawing
and writing.

15. Physical training.
It is evident from this brief review
of the course for kindergartners that it
is no trifling affair to be a successful
teacher, and that the course for chil-
dren is an education as well as pas-
time.

In the words of one article in the
valuable report already alluded to:
"It goes without saying that there
must be good, moral character, sincere
love for children, and an enthusiasm
for teaching; also, good, firm health
to be a successful kindergarten."

Yet it is hoped that this "enthusi-
asm for humanity" may spread, and
that many who cannot devote them-
selves to teaching may catch this
spirit at home, and that those who
have means may help in the establish-
ment of the Free Kindergarten on all
these islands.

It is earnestly desired to form a
mothers' class, which may meet occa-
sionally and have the benefit of lec-
tures on kindergarten methods, illus-
trated by the educated movements of
the little ones in classes; but this
class is now quite a feature of this
kindergarten work in Chicago and
other cities.

A TEACHER.

NOW FRIENDLY TO VACCINATION.

Board of Health Secretary So Re-
ports the Natives.

A WARNING ABOUT DRINKING WATER.

It Should Be Boiled In All Cases—Bad
Drainage Near Town—Mangy Dogs
to Be Destroyed—License Issued for
a Woman Physician to Practice.

VACCINATION,
drinking water, dogs
dangerous to public
health, new physi-
cians and letters on
various subjects were
considered at a meet-
ing of the Board
of Health yesterday.

President Smith was in the chair.
The following members were in at-
tendance: Doctors Day, Wood and
Emerson and Messrs. J. T. Water-
house and Lansing and Executive
Officer C. B. Reynolds.

Doctors Day, Emerson and Wood
reported adversely on the application
of a Japanese doctor, named Hirano,
for a license to practice medicine.
The doctors were assisted in the ex-
amination by Dr. Kobayashi. The
report concludes: "The examination
was made with all fairness and was
eminently practical in its scope, and
so admitted by the applicant."

A letter was read from a kokua,
now at the leper settlement. He is
anxious to leave the place, and asks
for the board's permission. The mat-
ter will be considered when the board
visits Molokai next week.

Dr. Mouritz, Government physician
on Molokai, sent in his monthly re-
port and asked for more vaccine, stat-
ing that the opposition to vaccina-
tion in his district had greatly de-
creased. Mr. Smith said that it was
very gratifying to the board to know
that the natives were taking more
kindly to vaccination, and much of
the credit for the change of front was
due to the discretion exercised by the
Government physician. Mr. Smith
added that the supply of virus was ex-
hausted, but another shipment was
expected next week.

The secretary presented a report on
vaccination. It states that 1330 chil-
dren were vaccinated during the last
three months. This amount covers
the whole group. The money ex-
pended during the time for vaccina-
tion was \$720.50.

Agent Greene of the Humane Soci-
ety addressed a letter to the board,
calling attention to the large number
of mangy dogs that are at present in
Honolulu. He considered their pres-
ence a menace to the health of
the community and wanted the
board to give him power to
put the curs out of the way. The
matter was discussed and it was
finally decided to declare war on all
mangy dogs. Hereafter, whenever
any are caught they will be killed.

Dr. Wood stated that every fall a
large number of cases of malarial fever
were discovered on the Ewa planta-
tion. This state of things was caused
either by bad drainage or from water.
In his opinion the latter was the chief
cause, as the water is stored in tanks
and is kept sometimes until it becomes
foul. The same trouble was met with
on Kahuku some time ago but a re-
medy was found for it. This matter was
disposed of by deputizing Dr. Emer-
son and Agent Reynolds to make an
investigation and report to the next
meeting.

Jennie L. Hildebrand, M. D., ap-
plied for a license to practice medicine
and surgery. Her diploma was ex-
hibited along with some good recom-
mendations. The license was granted.

A report from the health agent at
Hilo was that the town was free from
scarlatina and German measles.

Dr. D. Hardy, of Brisbane, writes that
a meeting of a science association will
be held at Brisbane in January, and
requested the Board to send photo-
graphs of cases of leprosy with explana-
tory notes. The Board decided to
grant the request.

Dr. E. S. Goodhue, of Riverside,
Cal., applied for a position. His ap-
plication was placed on file as there
are no vacancies at present.

It was decided to warn the public
regarding the danger of drinking water
without taking the precaution of boil-
ing it. The Board considers that the
importance of boiling water for drink-
ing purposes cannot be overestimated
as there is always more or less typhoid
and malaria during the rainy months.

Frank Dekum, who is known
here, died at Portland, October
19th. He was a pioneer and lead-
ing man of that city. The two
Misses Dekum, who had started
for Honolulu, returned to Portland
from Astoria.

Henry Wilson, the postmaster at
Welshton, Florida, says he cured a
case of diarrhoea of long standing in
six hours, with one small bottle of
Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and
Diarrhoea Remedy. What a pleas-
ant surprise that must have been to
the sufferer. Such cures are not
unusual with this remedy. In many
instances only one or two doses are
required to give permanent relief.
It can always be depended upon.
When reduced with water it is
pleasant to take. For sale by all
Dealers. BENSON, SMITH & Co., Agents
for H. I.

BULLETIN—"Seems to me you look
kinder sad."
STAR—"I only told the office cat of
the ADVERTISER she was no good. I
ain't feeling well this morning. I
hate cats."—Life.

Illustration of a cat and a dog.